



Application Instructions for HERITAGE® LAMINATED ASPHALT SHINGLES

Tuscaloosa, AL

THESE ARE THE APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE ROOFING CONDITIONS DESCRIBED. TAMKO BUILDING PRODUCTS, INC. SHALL NOT BE RESPONSIBLE FOR LEAKS OR OTHER ROOFING PROBLEMS RESULTING FROM IMPROPER APPLICATION. FAILURE TO PROPERLY APPLY THIS PRODUCT ACCORDING TO THESE INSTRUCTIONS COULD RESULT IN UNSAFE CONDITIONS AND COULD ADVERSELY AFFECT COVERAGE OF THE LIMITED WARRANTY AND ARBITRATION AGREEMENT. CHECK LOCAL BUILDING CODES TO DETERMINE SUITABILITY OF THIS PRODUCT FOR YOUR INTENDED USE.

SHINGLES BEGIN TO AGE AS SOON AS THEY ARE EXPOSED TO NATURE. BUILDINGS EXPERIENCE AGING FACTORS DIFFERENTLY, SO IT IS DIFFICULT TO PREDICT HOW LONG SHINGLES WILL LAST. THAT'S WHY TAMKO PROVIDES A LIMITED WARRANTY AND ARBITRATION AGREEMENT, THAT INCLUDES A BINDING ARBITRATION CLAUSE AND OTHER TERMS AND CONDITIONS WHICH ARE INCORPORATED HEREIN BY REFERENCE. YOU MAY OBTAIN A COPY OF THE LIMITED WARRANTY AND ARBITRATION AGREEMENT AT TAMKO.COM OR BY CALLING 1-800-641-4691.



IMPORTANT SAFETY INFORMATION: Do not install until all appropriate safety precautions have been read and understood. The TAMKO Safety Data Sheet (SDS) is available at tamko.com/sds. Always use appropriate fall protection equipment and wear appropriate personal protective equipment (PPE) when working with this product. Moisture, frost, debris or other material will decrease the traction and can cause slippery conditions when walking on the product. **Applicator safety is of utmost importance.**

THIS TAMKO® PRODUCT IS COVERED BY A LIMITED WARRANTY AND ARBITRATION AGREEMENT, THE TERMS OF WHICH ARE PRINTED ON THE WRAPPER.

IN COLD WEATHER (BELOW 40°F), CARE MUST BE TAKEN TO AVOID DAMAGE TO THE EDGES AND CORNERS OF THE SHINGLES.

IMPORTANT FASTENING INFORMATION: DO NOT PLACE FASTENERS ON OR ABOVE THE PAINT LINE ON THE SHINGLE. The paint line on the shingle is the uppermost edge of TAMKO's expanded Nail Zone. For complete details regarding TAMKO's expanded Nail Zone, see section 3 of these Application Instructions. Failure to follow fastening instructions, including but not limited to improper placement of fasteners on or above the paint line, will adversely affect coverage under TAMKO's applicable Limited Warranty and Arbitration Agreement.

IMPORTANT: It is not necessary to remove the plastic strip from the back of the shingles.

I. ROOF DECK

These shingles are for application to roof decks consisting of plywood, oriented strand board (OSB) or sheathing boards capable of receiving and retaining fasteners, and to inclines of not less than 2 in. per foot. For roofs having pitches 2 in. per foot to less than 4 in. per foot, refer to special instructions titled "Low Slope Application." For roofs having pitches greater than 21 in. per foot, refer to special instructions titled "Mansard Roof or Steep Slope Roof." Shingles must be applied properly. TAMKO® assumes no responsibility for leaks or defects resulting from improper application, or failure to properly prepare the surface to be roofed over.

NEW ROOF DECK CONSTRUCTION: Roof deck must be smooth, dry and free from warped surfaces. It is recommended that metal drip edges be installed at eaves and rakes.

PLYWOOD: All plywood shall be exterior grade as defined by APA - The Engineered Wood Association. Plywood shall be a minimum of 3/8 in. thickness and applied in accordance with the recommendations of APA - The Engineered Wood Association.

ORIENTED STRAND BOARD: Oriented strand board shall be exterior grade as defined by APA - The Engineered Wood Association, minimum 7/16 in. thickness, APA-rated in accordance with Voluntary Standard PS 2 and applied in accordance with the recommendations of APA - The Engineered Wood Association.

SHEATHING BOARDS: Boards shall be well-seasoned tongue-and-groove boards and not over 6 in. nominal width. Boards shall be a 1 in. nominal minimum thickness. Boards shall be properly spaced and nailed.

2. VENTILATION

Inadequate ventilation of attic spaces can cause accumulation of moisture in winter months and a build-up of heat in the summer. These conditions can lead to:

1. Vapor condensation
2. Buckling of shingles due to deck movement.
3. Rotting of wood members.
4. Premature failure of roof.

To ensure adequate ventilation and circulation of air, the ventilation system must include inlets and outlets. This may be accomplished with a combination of ridge and soffit vents or by using gable end vents. FHA minimum property standards require one square foot of net free ventilation area to each 150 square feet of space to be vented. This may be reduced to one square foot of ventilation area per 300 square feet if at least 40% and not more than 50% of venting is provided not more than 3 feet below the ridge or if a Class I or II vapor barrier is installed on the warm in winter side of the ceiling in climate zones 6, 7, and 8 as recommended by the 2012 International Residential Code. For more information consult your design professional. If the ventilation openings are screened, the total area should be doubled.

**IT IS PARTICULARLY IMPORTANT TO PROVIDE
ADEQUATE VENTILATION.**

3. FASTENERS

WIND CAUTION: Extreme wind velocities can damage these shingles after application when proper sealing of the shingles does not occur. This can especially be a problem if the shingles are applied in cooler months or in areas on the roof that do not receive direct sunlight. These conditions may impede the sealing of the adhesive strips on the shingles. The inability to seal down may be compounded by prolonged cold weather conditions and/or blowing dust. In these situations, hand sealing of the shingles is required. To ensure quicker sealing, apply 4 quarter-sized dabs of TAM-PRO® Q-20 SBS Flashing Cement, TAMKO® or TAM-PRO® Plastic Roof Cement, or TAMKO® Tam-Seal Adhesive, meeting ASTM D4586, Type 1, on the back of the shingle 1 in. (25mm) and 13 in. (330mm) in from each side and 1 in. (25mm) up from the bottom of the shingle. Press shingle firmly into the adhesive. For maximum wind resistance along rakes, install any TAMKO® starter shingle including sealant or cement shingles to the underlayment and each other in a 4 in. (102mm) width of TAM-PRO® Q-20 SBS Flashing Cement, TAMKO® or TAM-PRO® Plastic Roof Cement, or TAMKO® Tam-Seal Adhesive. Caution: Apply ONLY a thin uniform layer of adhesive less than 1/8 in. (3mm) thick. Excessive amounts can cause blistering of the shingles and may soften the asphalt in certain underlayments resulting in the asphalt flowing, dripping and staining. Shingles must also be fastened according to the fastening instructions described below.

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To obtain a copy of the most current version of these application instructions, visit us online at tamko.com or call us at 800-641-4691.

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Correct placement of the fasteners is critical to the performance of the shingle. **If the fasteners are not placed as shown in the diagram and described below, this will result in the termination of TAMKO's liabilities under the Limited Warranty and Arbitration Agreement.** TAMKO will not be responsible for damage to shingles caused by winds in excess of the applicable MPH as stated in the Limited Warranty and Arbitration Agreement. See Limited Warranty and Arbitration Agreement on the wrapper or tamko.com for details.

FASTENING PATTERNS:

1) NAIL ZONE: The Nail Zone for standard fastening is defined as the 1-3/4 in. area beginning at 6-1/8 in. from the bottom edge of the shingle and ending at the paint line located at 7-7/8 in. from the bottom edge of the shingle. **DO NOT PLACE FASTENERS ON OR ABOVE THE PAINT LINE ON THE SHINGLE.**

2) Standard Fastening Pattern Options.

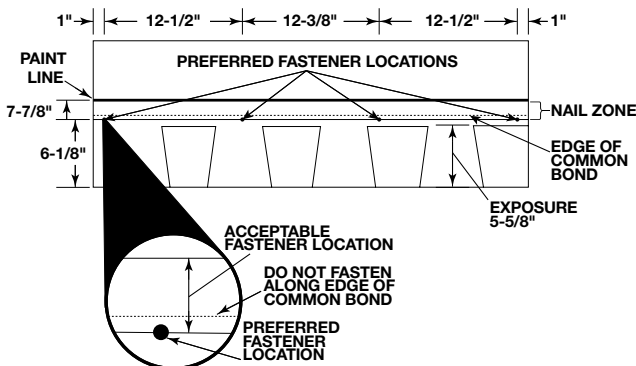
(For use on decks with slopes 2 in. per foot to 21 in. per foot.)

A. Preferred Fastener Location: Fasteners should be placed 6-1/8 in. from the bottom edge of the shingle, penetrating through the common bond, and located horizontally as shown in the Standard Fastening Pattern diagram.

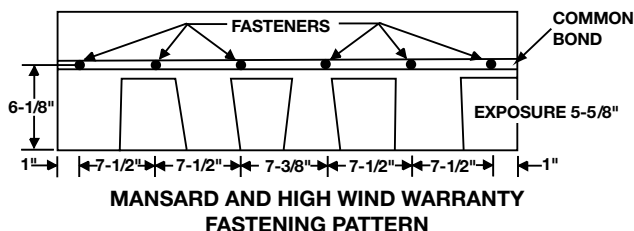
B. Acceptable Fastener Location: Fasteners must be placed in the 1-3/4 in. nailing area beginning at 6-1/8 in. from the bottom edge of the shingle and ending at the paint line located at 7-7/8 in. from the bottom edge of the shingle. Nails shall be located horizontally as shown in the Standard Fastening Pattern diagram.

CAUTION: Fasteners must not be driven into the edge of the common bond area.

STANDARD FASTENING PATTERN IN NAIL ZONE



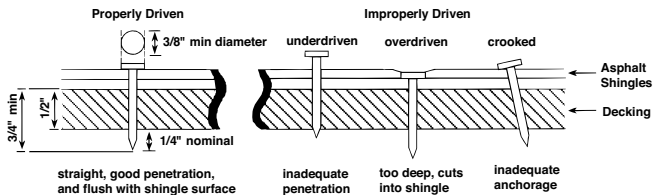
3) Mansard Fastening Pattern. (For use on decks with slopes greater than 21 in. per foot.) One fastener 1 in. from each end, one fastener 8-1/2 in. from each end and one fastener 16 in. from each end for a total of 6 fasteners per shingle. (See Mansard and High Wind Fastening Pattern illustrated below.)



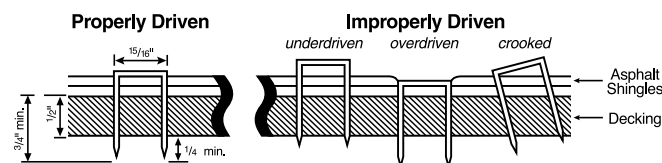
4) High Wind Warranty Fastening Pattern. (For High Wind Warranty Application requirements) One fastener 1 in. from each end, one fastener 8-1/2 in. from each end and one fastener 16 in. from each end for a total of 6 fasteners per shingle. In addition to this shingle fastening pattern requirement for High Wind Application, TAMKO also requires the use of TAMKO® starter shingles including sealant strip at eaves and rakes. Alternatively, along rakes, cement shingles to the underlayment and each other in a 4 in. (102 mm) width of TAM-PRO® Q-20 SBS Flashing Cement, TAMKO® or TAM-PRO® Plastic Roof Cement, or TAMKO® Tam-Seal Adhesive. Caution: Apply ONLY a thin uniform layer of adhesive less than 1/8 in. (3mm) thick. Excessive amounts can cause blistering of the shingles and may soften the asphalt in certain underlayments resulting in the asphalt flowing, dripping and staining. High Wind Application is offered on new construction or complete tear-off applications only. It is not offered for re-cover applications. If High Wind Application requirements are not followed, the High Wind Application Warranty MPH, as stated on Table I in the Limited Warranty and Arbitration Agreement, reverts to the Standard Application Wind Warranty MPH limit. (See Mansard and High Wind Fastening Pattern illustrated above.)

CAUTION: ALL FASTENERS FOR MANSARD AND HIGH WIND APPLICATIONS MUST BE DRIVEN INTO THE COMMON BOND (PREFERRED FASTENER LOCATIONS) AS SHOWN IN THE MANSARD AND HIGH WIND FASTENING PATTERN DIAGRAM.

NAILS: TAMKO recommends the use of nails as the preferred method of application. Standard type roofing nails should be used. Nail shanks should be made of minimum 12 gauge wire, and a minimum head diameter of 3/8 in. Nails should be long enough to penetrate 3/4 in. into the roof deck. Where the deck is less than 3/4 in. thick, the nails should be long enough to penetrate completely through plywood decking and extend at least 1/8 in. through the roof deck. Drive nail head flush with the shingle surface.



STAPLES: If staples are used in the attaching process, follow the above instructions for placement. All staples must be driven with pneumatic staplers. The staple must meet the following minimum dimensional requirements. Staples must be made from a minimum 16 gauge galvanized wire. Crown width must be at least 15/16 in. (staple crown width is measured outside the legs). Leg length should be a minimum of 1-1/4 in. for new construction and 1-1/2 in. for reroofing thus allowing a minimum deck penetration of 3/4 in. The crown of the staple must be parallel to the length of the shingle. The staple crown should be driven flush with the shingle surface. Staples that are crooked, underdriven or overdriven are considered improperly applied.



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4. UNDERLAYMENT

UNDERLAYMENT: An underlayment must be applied over the entire deck before the installation of TAMKO® shingles. Failure to add underlayment can cause premature failure of the shingles, which is not covered by TAMKO's Limited Warranty and Arbitration Agreement.

Products which are acceptable for use as underlayment are:

Asphalt Saturated Felt Underlayments:

- SuperX® 30 Underlayment
- Any TAMKO® non-perforated asphalt saturated organic felt
- A non-perforated asphalt saturated organic felt which meets ASTM: D226, Type I or II or ASTM D4869

Specialty Underlayments:

- Synthetic Guard Plus™ Underlayment or Synthetic Guard™ Underlayment
- TAMKO® Moisture Guard®, TW Underlayment or TW Metal and Tile Underlayment (additional ventilation may be required. Contact TAMKO's Technical Services Department for more information.)
- A self-adhesive underlayment designed for use with asphalt shingles which meets ASTM D1970.

For Asphalt Saturated Felt Underlayments:

Apply the felt when the deck is dry. On roof decks with slopes 4 in. per foot and greater apply the felt parallel to the eaves lapping each course of the felt over the lower course at least 2 in. Where ends join, lap the felt 4 in. If left exposed, the felt may be adversely affected by moisture and weathering. Laying of the felt and the shingle application must be done together.

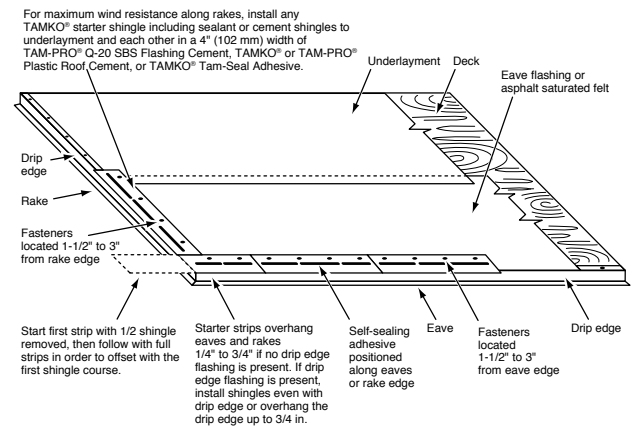
For All Other Specialty Underlayments:

On roof decks with slopes 4 in. per foot and greater, apply the underlayment parallel to the eaves in accordance with underlayment application written instructions. The underlayment should not be left exposed for a longer period of time than is specified in the underlayment application written instructions. The final roof covering must be installed before the structure is exposed to adverse weather conditions, such as wind driven rain, high wind, hail, ice storms etc.

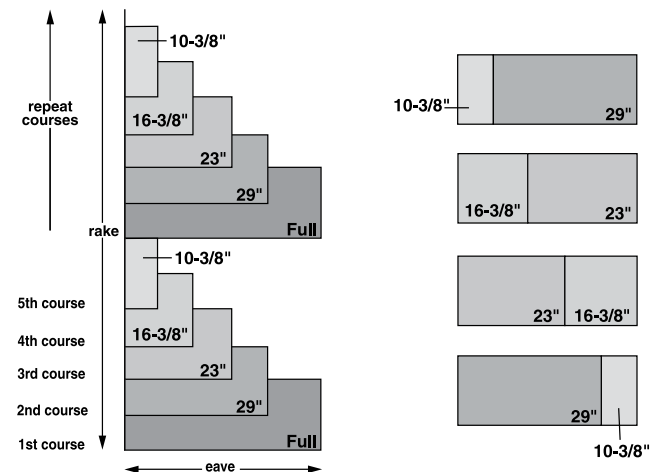
In areas where ice builds up along the eaves or a back-up of water from frozen or clogged gutters is a potential problem, TAMKO® Moisture Guard®, TW Metal and Tile Underlayment or TW Underlayment (or any specialty eaves flashing product) may be applied to eaves, rakes, ridges, valleys, around chimneys, skylights or dormers to help prevent water damage. Contact TAMKO's Technical Services Department for more information.

5. APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS

STARTER COURSE: A starter course may consist of TAMKO® Shingle Starter, TAMKO® 10-inch Starter or self-sealing 3-tab shingles. If self-sealing 3-tab shingles are used, remove the exposed tab portion and install with the factory applied adhesive adjacent to the eaves. Attach the starter course with approved fasteners along a line parallel to and 1-1/2 in. to 3 in. above the eaves edge. The starter course should overhang the eave edge 1/4 in. to 3/4 in. and the rake edge 3/8 in. to 3/4 in. if drip edge flashing is not used along the eaves or rakes. If drip edge flashing is present, install shingles even with the drip edge or overhang the starter course over the drip edge up to 3/4 in. Minimizing overhang at eaves and rakes is recommended to improve wind resistance of the installed system.



SHINGLE APPLICATION: Start the first course with a full-size shingle placed directly over the starter course. Cut 10-3/8 in. from a full shingle to form a shingle 29 in. long. Use this to start the second course (see diagram below). Cut a 23 in. long shingle to start the third course. Use the remaining 16-3/8 in. piece of shingle to start the fourth course and use the remaining 10-3/8 in. piece to begin the fifth course. Continue up the rake as many rows as necessary using the same formula as outlined below.

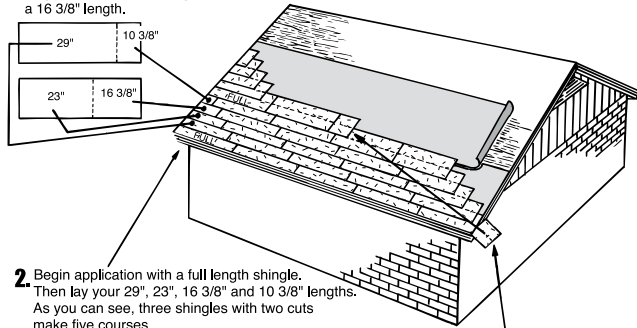


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The butt of the shingle should be aligned with the top edge of the sawtooth of the underlying shingle for a 5-5/8 in. exposure. When you make your final cut at the roof's edge, flip any pieces that are 8 in. or longer back onto the roof. These pieces can be worked in anywhere without creating zippers or color variations.

NOTE: Do not align joints of shingle courses when working in cut pieces. Joints should be no closer than 4 in. from one another.

1. Cut your first course shingle to make 29" and a 10 3/8" length. Cut a second shingle to make a 23" and a 16 3/8" length.



2. Begin application with a full length shingle. Then lay your 29", 23", 16 3/8" and 10 3/8" lengths. As you can see, three shingles with two cuts make five courses.

3. Continue working your way across the roof. When you make your final cut at the roof's edge, flip any pieces that are 8" or longer back onto the roof. These pieces can be worked in anywhere without creating zippers or color variations.
NOTE: Do not align joints of shingle courses when working in cut pieces. Joints should be no closer than 4" from one another.

6. LOW SLOPE APPLICATION

On pitches 2 in. per foot to 4 in. per foot cover the deck with two layers of underlayment. Begin by applying the underlayment in a 1/2-sheet width along the eaves. Place a full-sheet width over the 1/2-sheet width starter piece, completely overlapping it. All succeeding courses will be positioned to overlap the preceding course by 1/2-sheet width. If winter temperatures average 25°F or less, thoroughly cement the laps of the entire underlayment to each other with TAM-PRO® or TAMKO® Plastic Roof Cement from eaves and rakes to a point of at least 24 in. inside the interior wall line of the building. As an alternative, TAMKO® Moisture Guard®, TW Metal and Tile Underlayment, or TW Underlayment self-adhering underlayment may be used in lieu of the cemented felts.

7. MANSARD ROOF OR STEEP SLOPE ROOF

If the slope exceeds 21 in. per foot (60°), each shingle must be sealed with TAM-PRO® Q-20 SBS Flashing Cement, TAMKO® or TAM-PRO® Plastic Roof Cement, or TAMKO® Tam-Seal Adhesive immediately upon installation. Quarter-sized dabs of cement must be applied to shingles with a 5-5/8 in. exposure, use 6 fasteners per shingle. See Section 3 for the Mansard Fastening Pattern.

8. REROOFING

Before reroofing, be certain to inspect the roof decks. All decking shall meet the requirements listed in Section 1.

It is not recommended to install laminated asphalt shingles directly over existing laminated shingles due to the unevenness of the existing multi-layered shingles. The performance of the sealant feature may

be compromised, preventing the shingles from sealing properly. It is acceptable to install laminated shingles over existing three-tab strip shingles which are flat and essentially intact. Nail down or remove curled or broken shingles from the existing roof. Replace all missing shingles with new ones to provide a smooth base. Shingles that are buckled usually indicate warped decking or protruding nails. Hammer down all protruding nails or remove them and refasten in a new location. Remove all drip edge metal and replace with new.

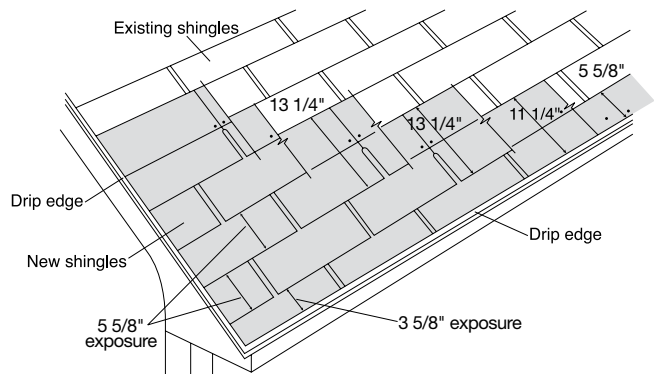
If reroofing over an existing roof where new flashing is required to protect against ice dams (freeze/thaw cycle of water and/or the backup of water in frozen or clogged gutters), remove the old roofing to a point at least 24 in. beyond the interior wall line and apply TAMKO® Moisture Guard®, TW Metal and Tile Underlayment, or TW Underlayment. Contact TAMKO's Technical Services Department for more information.

Measurements will vary when nesting over an existing 5 in. exposure single roof: Call TAMKO's Technical Services for further information.

The nesting procedure described below is the preferred method for reroofing over existing metric size shingles with a 5-5/8 in. exposure. See description below:

Starter Course: Remove the tabs and an additional portion from the head of a full-size shingle so that its height is equal to the exposure of the existing shingles. Position the resulting strip over the existing roof edge (with the factory-applied adhesive strip along the eaves). Cut approximately 6 in. from the rake end and apply the remaining portion at the eaves. Continue the starter strip by applying full length shingle strips cut to height as above, evenly along the existing roof at the eaves. **The existing roof should overhang the eaves far enough to carry water off into the gutter. If this is not the case, cut and apply the starter strip so that it will provide sufficient overhang for proper drainage.**

First Course: Remove an amount from the butt edge of a full-size shingle so that the remaining portion of the shingle fits between the butts of the existing third course. This course must also be applied evenly along the eaves edge of the new starter strip.



Second and Succeeding Courses: Remove 10-3/8 in. from the rake end of the first shingle in the second course, and continue with full width shingles for the remainder of the course, placing the top edge of each new shingle against the butt edge of the old shingle in the course above. This method should create an exposure of 5-5/8 in. after the first course. When beginning the succeeding courses continue to follow the Heritage application instructions. (See section 5).

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9. VALLEY APPLICATION

Center a minimum 36 in. wide sheet of TAMKO® Moisture Guard®, TW Metal & Tile Underlayment, a self-adhesive underlayment designed for use with asphalt shingles which meets ASTM D1970, or a minimum 50 lb. roll roofing in the valley. Nail the underlayment only where necessary to hold it in place and then only nail the outside edges. Install shingle underlayment and extend over valley flashing by 6 in.

IMPORTANT: PRIOR TO INSTALLATION, WARM SHINGLES TO PREVENT DAMAGE WHICH CAN OCCUR WHILE BENDING SHINGLES TO FORM VALLEY.

After valley flashing is in place:

- The first course and only the first course of shingles from the intersecting roof surface should be woven with the first course of shingles on the starting roof.
- Apply the first course of shingles along the eaves of one of the intersecting roof planes and across the valley.

Note: For proper flow of water over the trimmed shingle, always start applying the shingles on the roof plane that has the lower slope or less height.

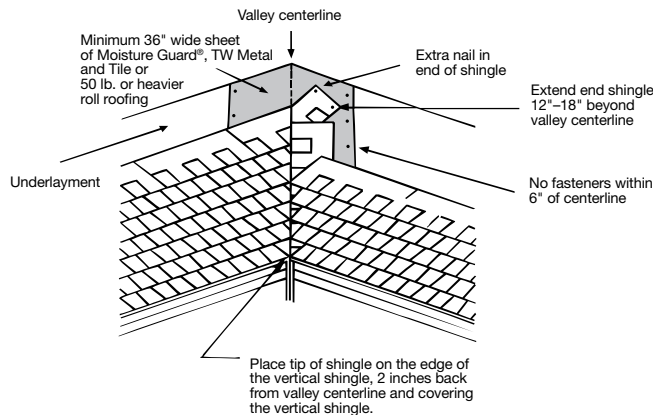
- Extend the end shingle at least 12 in. onto the adjoining roof. Apply succeeding courses in the same manner, extending them across the valley and onto the adjoining roof.
- Press the shingles tightly into the valley.
- Use normal shingle fastening methods.

Note: No fastener should be within 6 in. of the valley centerline, and two fasteners should be placed at the end of each shingle crossing the valley.

- To the adjoining roof plane, apply one row of shingles vertically facing the valley and 2 in. back from the valley centerline.

Note: For a neater installation, snap a chalkline over the shingles for guidance.

- To complete the valley, apply shingles on the adjoining roof plane by positioning the tip of the first shingle of each row at the 2 in. point from the centerline where the edge of the vertical shingle has been applied, covering the vertical shingle.



FOR ALTERNATE VALLEY APPLICATION METHODS, PLEASE CONTACT TAMKO'S TECHNICAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT AT 800-641-4691.

10. HIP AND RIDGE FASTENING DETAIL

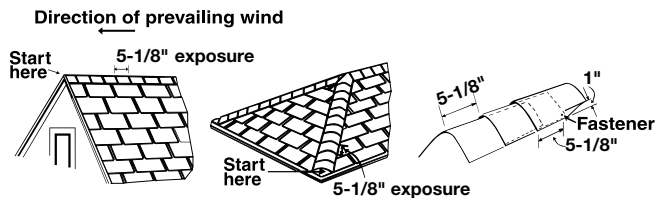
Apply the shingles with a 5-1/8 in. exposure beginning at the bottom of the hip or from the end of the ridge opposite the direction of the prevailing winds. Secure each shingle with one fastener on each side, 5-5/8 in. back from the exposed end and 1 in. up from the edge.

TAMKO recommends the use of TAMKO® Hip & Ridge shingle products. Where matching colors are available, it is acceptable to use TAMKO® Elite Glass-Seal® shingles cut down to 12 in. pieces.

The length of the fastener should be long enough to penetrate through the roofing material and 3/4 in. into the wood decking or completely through approved plywood.

For a high profile appearance, TAMKO recommends Heritage® Designer Ridge. The application instructions for Heritage® Designer Ridge are available at tamko.com or by calling the Technical Services Department at 1-800-641-4691.

IMPORTANT: PRIOR TO INSTALLATION, CARE NEEDS TO BE TAKEN TO PREVENT DAMAGE WHICH CAN OCCUR WHILE BENDING SHINGLES IN COLD WEATHER.



THESE ARE THE MANUFACTURER'S APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS FOR THE ROOFING CONDITIONS DESCRIBED. TAMKO BUILDING PRODUCTS, INC. ASSUMES NO RESPONSIBILITY FOR LEAKS OR OTHER ROOFING DEFECTS RESULTING FROM FAILURE TO FOLLOW THE MANUFACTURER'S INSTRUCTIONS. FAILURE TO FOLLOW THESE INSTRUCTIONS WILL ADVERSELY AFFECT COVERAGE UNDER THE LIMITED WARRANTY AND ARBITRATION AGREEMENT. SEE THE LIMITED WARRANTY AND ARBITRATION AGREEMENT FOR DETAILS. IF YOU HAVE ANY QUESTIONS REGARDING THESE APPLICATION INSTRUCTIONS, PLEASE CONTACT TAMKO'S TECHNICAL SERVICES DEPARTMENT AT 800-641-4691.